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High statistics measurement of K_{e4} decay properties S. Pislak^{7,6}, R. Appel^{6,3}, G.S. Atoyan⁴, B. Bassalleck², D.R. Bergman⁶DB, N. Cheung³,

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abstract We report experimental details and results of a new measurement of the decay $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ (K_{e4}). A sample of more than 400,000 K_{e4} events with low background has been collected by Experiment 865 at the Brookhaven Alternate Gradient Synchrotron. From these data, the branching ratio $(4.11 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.11) \cdot 10^{-5}$ and the $\pi\pi$ invariant mass dependence of the form factors F , G , and H of the weak hadronic current as well as the phase shift difference $\delta_0^0 - \delta_1^1$ for $\pi\pi$ -scattering were extracted. Using constraints based on analyticity and chiral symmetry, a new value with considerably improved accuracy for the s -wave $\pi\pi$ -scattering length a_0^0 has been obtained also: $a_0^0 = 0.216 \pm 0.013$ (stat.) ± 0.002 (syst.) ± 0.002 (theor.).